

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS  
MARSHALL DIVISION**

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HEADWATER PARTNERS II LLC,	§	Case No. 2:24-cv-00015-JRG-RSP
<i>Plaintiff and Counterclaim-Defendant,</i>	§	(Lead Case)
vs.	§	<b>Jury Trial Demanded</b>
T-MOBILE USA, INC. AND SPRINT LLC,	§	
<i>Defendants and Counterclaimant-Plaintiffs.</i>	§	
HEADWATER PARTNERS II LLC,	§	Case No. 2:24-cv-00016-JRG-RSP
<i>Plaintiff and Counterclaim-Defendant,</i>	§	(Member Case)
vs.	§	<b>Jury Trial Demanded</b>
AT&T SERVICES, INC., AT&T MOBILITY LLC AND AT&T CORP.,	§	
<i>Defendants and Counterclaimant-Plaintiffs.</i>	§	
HEADWATER PARTNERS II LLC,	§	Case No. 2:24-cv-00007-JRG-RSP
<i>Plaintiff and Counterclaim-Defendant,</i>	§	<b>Jury Trial Demanded</b>
vs.	§	
CELLCO PARTNERSHIP, D/B/A VERIZON WIRELESS, AND VERIZON CORPORATE SERVICES GROUP INC.,	§	
<i>Defendants and Counterclaimant-Plaintiffs.</i>	§	

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**DEFENDANT'S ANSWER IN INTERVENTION**

Intervenor Nokia of America Corporation (“Nokia”), by and through its undersigned counsel, hereby submits the following Answer in Intervention to the January 10, 2024 Complaint

(DE 1) (“Complaint”) of Plaintiff Headwater Partners II LLC (“Headwater”) in the above-titled action, *Headwater Partners II LLC v. AT&T Services, Inc., et al.*, Case No. 2-24-cv-00016 (E.D. Tex., filed Jan. 10, 2024):

### **SCOPE OF DEFENDANT’S ANSWER IN INTERVENTION**

Nokia’s intervention in this case is limited to defending claims arising from Defendants AT&T Services, Inc., AT&T Mobility LLC, and AT&T Corp.’s (“AT&T”) use of Nokia products. To the extent a response is required to allegations outside of this scope, Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of such allegations and therefore denies them. Nokia’s use of headings in this Answer in Intervention is for convenience only and are not admissions as to any of Headwater’s allegations in the Complaint.

### **BACKGROUND**

1. Nokia admits that Headwater purports to allege in the Complaint that AT&T has infringed United States Patent Nos. 9,094,868 (the ““868 Patent”) and 9,413,502 (the ““502 Patent”) (collectively, the “Patents-in-Suit”).

2. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

3. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

4. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

5. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

6. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth

of the allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

7. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

8. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

9. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

10. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

11. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

12. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

13. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

14. Denied with respect to Nokia products. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

#### **PLAINTIFF HEADWATER AND THE PATENTS-IN-SUIT**

15. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

16. Nokia admits that on its face, the '868 Patent is entitled "User equipment link quality estimation based on positioning" and issued on July 28, 2015. Nokia admits that Exhibit

1 of the Complaint appears to be an accurate reproduction of the '868 Patent. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

17. Nokia admits that on its face, the '502 Patent is entitled "Backhaul assisted by user equipment" and issued on August 9, 2016. Nokia admits that Exhibit 2 of the Complaint appears to be an accurate reproduction of the '502 Patent. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

#### **DEFENDANTS AND THE ACCUSED INSTRUMENTALITIES**

18. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

19. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

20. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

21. Nokia admits that Headwater purports to accuse "4G LTE and 5G base stations, nodes, and related network equipment and services, including those described in Exhibits 3 and 4, made, used, offered for sale, sold, and/or imported by AT&T in the United States" (the "Accused Instrumentalities").

#### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

22. This Paragraph states a legal conclusion to which no response is necessary. To the extent a response is deemed necessary, Nokia admits that Headwater purports to allege a claim for patent infringement in the Complaint. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to

form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

23. This Paragraph states a legal conclusion to which no response is necessary. To the extent a response is deemed necessary, Nokia denies that AT&T has infringed the Patents-in-Suit through AT&T's use of Nokia products. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

24. This Paragraph states a legal conclusion to which no response is necessary. To the extent a response is deemed necessary, Nokia denies that AT&T has infringed the Patents-in-Suit through AT&T's use of Nokia products. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

25. This Paragraph states a legal conclusion to which no response is necessary. To the extent a response is deemed necessary, Nokia denies that AT&T has infringed the Patents-in-Suit through AT&T's use of Nokia products. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

26. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

27. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

28. This Paragraph states a legal conclusion to which no response is necessary. To the extent a response is deemed necessary, Nokia denies that AT&T has infringed the Patents-in-Suit

through AT&T's use of Nokia products. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

29. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

#### **COUNT 1 – CLAIM FOR INFRINGEMENT OF THE '868 PATENT**

30. Nokia incorporates by reference each response contained in Paragraphs 1 through 29 of this Answer in Intervention as though fully set forth herein.

31. Nokia admits that on its face, the '868 Patent issued on July 28, 2015 and is entitled "User equipment link quality estimation based on positioning." Nokia admits that Exhibit 1 of the Complaint appears to be an accurate reproduction of the '868 Patent.

32. This Paragraph states a legal conclusion to which no response is necessary. To the extent a response is deemed necessary, Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

33. This Paragraph states a legal conclusion to which no response is necessary. To the extent a response is deemed necessary, Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

34. Denied with respect to Nokia products. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

35. Denied with respect to Nokia products. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

36. Denied with respect to Nokia products. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

37. This Paragraph states a legal conclusion to which no response is necessary. To the extent a response is deemed necessary, Nokia denies that AT&T has infringed the Patents-in-Suit through AT&T's use of Nokia products. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

#### **COUNT 2 – CLAIM FOR INFRINGEMENT OF THE '502 PATENT**

38. Nokia incorporates by reference each response contained in Paragraphs 1 through 37 of this Answer in Intervention as though fully set forth herein.

39. Nokia admits that on its face, the '502 Patent issued on August 9, 2016 and is entitled "Backhaul assisted by user equipment." Nokia admits that Exhibit 2 of the Complaint appears to be an accurate reproduction of the '502 Patent.

40. This Paragraph states a legal conclusion to which no response is necessary. To the extent a response is deemed necessary, Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

41. This Paragraph states a legal conclusion to which no response is necessary. To the extent a response is deemed necessary, Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

42. Denied with respect to Nokia products. Nokia has never made, used, sold or deployed base stations that support Integrated Access Backhaul (IAB) in any commercial network. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the

remaining allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

43. Denied with respect to Nokia products. Nokia has never made, used, sold or deployed base stations that support Integrated Access Backhaul (IAB) in any commercial network. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

44. Denied with respect to Nokia products. Nokia has never made, used, sold or deployed base stations that support Integrated Access Backhaul (IAB) in any commercial network. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

45. This Paragraph states a legal conclusion to which no response is necessary. To the extent a response is deemed necessary, Nokia denies that AT&T has infringed the Patents-in-Suit through AT&T's use of Nokia products. Nokia is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations set forth in this Paragraph and therefore denies them.

#### **JURY DEMAND**

46. No response is necessary to a jury demand. To the extent a response is deemed to be required, Nokia admits that Headwater requests a trial by jury.

#### **RESPONSE TO HEADWATER'S PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

Nokia denies that Headwater is entitled to any relief with respect to Nokia products, including but not limited to the relief sought by Headwater under Paragraphs A–G of the Complaint.

#### **DEFENSES**

Without altering the burden of proof, Nokia asserts the following defenses, which are based

upon an investigation that is not complete and is prior to the results of any discovery from Headwater. Nokia's investigation of its defenses is continuing, and Nokia reserves the right to assert all defenses under Rule 8(c) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, the patent laws of the United States, and any other defense, at law or in equity, that may now exist or in the future be available based upon discovery and further investigation in this case.

**First Defense**

Nokia has not infringed, and does not infringe (literally, under the doctrine of equivalents, directly, indirectly, contributorily, or by inducement) any valid, enforceable claim of the Patents-in-Suit.

**Second Defense**

Nokia's actions in defending this case do not give rise to an exceptional case under 35 U.S.C. § 285.

**Third Defense**

Headwater is not entitled to any form of equitable relief because Headwater has not suffered, and will not suffer, irreparable harm as a result of the alleged conduct. Headwater has an adequate remedy at law, and the balance of hardships and the public interest do not favor injunctive relief. Nokia further alleges that Headwater is an entity which, upon information and belief, does not make or sell any products or services. Accordingly, Nokia further alleges that Headwater could not meet the applicable standard to warrant an injunction.

**Fourth Defense**

Headwater's right to seek damages is limited, including without limitation, by 35 U.S.C. §§ 286, 287 and 288.

### **Fifth Defense**

The claims of the Patents-in-Suit are invalid for failure to meet the conditions for patentability set forth in 35 U.S.C. §§ 101 et seq., including without limitation §§ 101, 102, 103, and/or 112 thereof.

### **Sixth Defense**

To the extent Headwater was not the sole and total owner of all substantial rights in the Patents-in-Suit as of the filing date of the Complaint, Headwater lacks standing to bring one or more claims in this lawsuit.

### **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

Pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 38(b), Nokia demands a trial by jury on all issues so triable.

Dated: July 17, 2024

Respectfully Submitted,

/s/ Deron R. Dacus

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*Attorneys for Nokia of America  
Corporation*

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I HEREBY CERTIFY that on this 17<sup>th</sup> day of July, 2024, I caused the foregoing Answer in Intervention to be filed electronically with the Clerk of the Court by using the CM/ECF system which will send a notice of electronic filing to all counsel of record who are deemed to have consented to electronic service.

/s/ *Deron R. Dacus*  
Deron R. Dacus, Esq.